

SPECIAL REGULATIONS  
No. 10-120-1

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
WASHINGTON 25, D. C., 10 October 1951\***ARMY**

## ORGANIZATION AND FUNCTIONS

**Declass/Release  
Instructions On File\***

### DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

#### OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF, G-2, INTELLIGENCE

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### SECTION I

#### MISSION

1. Mission.—To provide for, plan, coordinate, and supervise the collection and evaluation of information and the production, maintenance, and dissemination of intelligence pertaining to the war

\*These regulations supersede SR 10-120-1, 14 September 1949, including C 1, 15 December 1949.  
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potential, topography, military forces, and military activities of the foreign countries and the strategic vulnerability of the United States and its possessions. In addition thereto, to monitor the procurement, training, and assignment of military intelligence personnel; to advise on counterintelligence matters and supervise counterintelligence activities; to supervise military mapping; to perform the Army cryptologic functions; and to provide the official channel of liaison between the Army and foreign military personnel in the United States.

## SECTION II

### BACKGROUND

2. Origin.—a. The history of the Office of the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, Intelligence, dates back to 1885, when a Division of Military Information was organized in the Office of The Adjutant General for the collection of military data concerning our own and foreign armies which should be available for the use of the War Department and the Army.

b. For the first few years of its existence the Division was merely an adjunct to the Military Reservation Division, but in 1889 it was established as a separate and distinct division and placed under the personal supervision of The Adjutant General of the Army. That year also witnessed the inauguration of the system of military attachés and, under instructions from the Secretary of War, the reports, maps, and plans received from these officers were made available to the Military Information Division for notation and file.

c. In 1892, a reorganization of the Division was announced in General Orders, which imposed on the Division specific and enlarged duties, including in addition to the collection, classification, and dissemination of military information, certain planning functions normally pertaining to a general staff. Under the resulting organization, the Division made considerable progress during the following decade, increasing its sources of information to consuls and diplomatic officers in countries where we had no military attachés, and being officially designated as the channel through which foreign governments received military information about the United States. Eventually, the Division's information file, covering a wide variety of subjects, included over three hundred thousand index cards. Its map collection too kept pace, containing by 1902 over six thousand maps of domestic and foreign territory, and complete sets of the general staff maps of a number of European countries.

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**3. General Staff status.**—*a.* Upon the establishment of the General Staff in 1903, the Military Information Division was transferred to the Office of the Chief of Staff and became a part of the Second Division, which was the staff agency charged with the collection, assembly, compilation, and interpretation of military information. In 1908, a reorganization of the General Staff consolidated the Second and Third Sections, and the new Second Section which embraced the old Military Information Division was assigned offices in the War College building.

*b.* The organization of the General Staff, prescribed 31 July 1916, provided for a Military Information Committee, which became the Military Intelligence Section of the War College Division on 3 May 1917. Early in 1918, the Military Intelligence Branch was created and placed under the Executive Assistant to the Chief of Staff, later in the year to become the Intelligence Division, with a chief bearing title of Director. When the War Department General Staff was reorganized into five divisions in 1921, the Military Intelligence Division was continued, but the title, Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, was used.

**4. Reorganization.**—The Division was continued with the same general functions and duties in the 1942 reorganization (WD Circular 59, 1942), but under WD Circular 138, 1946, the title Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, was changed to Director of Intelligence, War Department General Staff, United States Army. In April 1950, this title was changed again to Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2. Authority for the present organization is found in SR 10-5-1.

**5. Legal basis.**—The authority for the assignment of general powers and duties to the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, Intelligence, by these regulations rests in sections 201, 203, and 405, Army Organization Act of 1950 (PL 81, 81st Cong.; 64 Stat. 263).

### SECTION III

#### MAJOR FUNCTIONS

**6. Intelligence.**—Collects and evaluates information, produces intelligence, and disseminates finished intelligence to meet the requirements and responsibilities of the Army. Supervises and coordinates the performance of intelligence research and the production of military intelligence by the various continental Army and oversea commanders and heads of administrative and technical services.

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7. **Counterintelligence.**—Formulates counterintelligence plans and policies, and executes counterintelligence measures. Operates the Counter Intelligence Corps Center and School.

8. **Army representative.**—Represents the Army on intelligence and counterintelligence matters in its relations with other Government agencies and with foreign governments.

9. **Training.**—Prepares plans for military intelligence and counterintelligence training in accordance with over-all training policies established by the Office, Assistant Chief of Staff, G-3.

10. **Reserve components.**—Exercises supervision over personnel of the Military Intelligence Reserve and Army Security Reserve, recommending the proper utilization of such personnel to the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-1.

11. **Security of military information.**—Supervises the Army's security of information program.

12. **Army Attaché System.**—Operates the Army Attaché System.

13. **Foreign liaison.**—Provides the official channel of liaison between the Army and foreign military representatives on duty, visiting, or training in the United States.

14. **Communications intelligence and communications security.**—Accomplishes the Army communications intelligence and security missions and supports the Air Force Security Agency in accordance with appropriate Joint Chiefs of Staff directives, utilizing, where applicable, the Army Security Agency for these purposes.

#### SECTION IV

#### ORGANIZATION

15. **Strategic Intelligence School.**—Provides military education and training in strategic intelligence for: Army and Air Force attachés-designate; military replacements for the Office, Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, Intelligence; and other personnel as designated or approved by the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2.

16. **Secretariat.**—Performs secretarial and other duties as required by the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2.

17. **Control Office.**—Plans, formulates, initiates, coordinates, and reviews policies, procedures, and programs in management for the Office, Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, Intelligence, and its activities. Supervises the planning and coordination of Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, action relating to the execution and review and analysis of Army programs or Army program segments for which G-2 has been assigned responsibility.

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**18. Foreign Liaison Office.**—Provides the official channel of liaison between the Army and foreign military representatives on duty, visiting or training in the United States.

**19. Planning and Coordinating Office.**—*a.* Supervises the planning, coordination, and execution of policy actions taken by the Office, Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, to insure conformance with policies of the National Security Council, Joint Chiefs of Staff, Armed Forces Policy Council, Department of the Army, Department of Defense, and other appropriate Government agencies.

*b.* Supervises the planning and coordination of the development of Army programs or Army program segments for which the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, has been designated as director, to insure conformance with policies and directives relating to the ARMY PROGRAM STRUCTURE, and policies and directives of the Army Program Advisory Committee (PAC), and the Deputy Chief of Staff for Plans.

*c.* Coordinates Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, action on the following:

- (1) Joint Chiefs of Staff, Joint Intelligence Committee, and other related Joint Staff matters.
- (2) War plans, operations plans, and mobilization plans.
- (3) Army Budget Advisory Committee matters.
- (4) Matters pertaining to communications intelligence and communications security.

**20. Administrative Division.**—*a.* Provides the following services for the Office, Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, Intelligence, and its field activities:

- (1) Personnel, fiscal, and other administrative services.
- (2) Staff recommendations on personnel qualifications and requirements.
- (3) Policy guidance on fiscal procedures.
- (4) Liaison on Army attaché and administrative matters with Department of State and other governmental agencies.

*b.* Operates the Army Attaché System.

*c.* Completes regular inspections of each oversea field agency of the Office, Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, at least once every 2 years.

*d.* Executes planning for the implementation and mobilization of certain intelligence producing installations under the jurisdiction of the Chief of Staff, United States Army.

**21. Intelligence Division.**—*a.* Insures that the Army Establishment and other agencies have timely notification of any event or condi-

tion immediately affecting the security of the United States, its possessions, or its forces.

*b.* Collects intelligence information from Army field agencies, receives information from other intelligence agencies, and distributes information received, both within the Army and to other authorized agencies.

*c.* Supervises and coordinates the performance of intelligence research and the production of military intelligence by Army agencies in accordance with Army requirements and with Army responsibilities under intergovernmental agency auspices.

*d.* Produces current, staff, and basic intelligence.

*e.* Produces studies of those aspects of the strategic vulnerability of the United States required for Army planning.

*f.* Collects and collates intelligence information required for and makes plans for the timely production and dissemination of operational intelligence in case of war.

*g.* Determines in cooperation with other agencies those individuals (not members or employees of, or otherwise affiliated with, the Armed Forces of the United States), conditions, and organizations that offer a present or potential threat to the Army.

*h.* Disseminates finished intelligence to appropriate agencies.

**22. Security Division.—***a.* Formulates and promulgates counterintelligence plans and policies and supervises counterintelligence programs pertaining to the Army.

*b.* Establishes countermeasures against efforts to gain unauthorized access to classified information pertaining to plans, operations, and capabilities of the Army.

*c.* Provides G-2 participation in security investigations of military and civilian personnel.

*d.* Provides Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, participation in the program for the disposition of disloyal and subversive military personnel and in loyalty-security adjudications of civilian personnel.

*e.* Receives counterintelligence information from Army field agencies and from other counterintelligence agencies and distributes the information received, both within the Army Establishment and to other authorized agencies.

*f.* Promulgates and interprets policy on the disclosure of classified military information to foreign governments and their nationals, the United States Government, nongovernmental agencies, industry, and private individuals.

*g.* Monitors release of classified information to foreign governments.

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h. Formulates, promulgates, and exercises supervision over measures for safeguarding classified military information and over plans for Army participation in military, civil, national, and prisoner-of-war censorship.

i. Reviews and recommends Army policy on legislation affecting the security of military information.

j. Reviews action taken on investigations of security violations in accordance with paragraph 10, AR 380-5.

k. Provides staff consultation on security policy and practices.

**23 Training Division.**—a. Formulates, in coordination with Army Field Forces, intelligence and counterintelligence training plans.

b. Reviews the intelligence and counterintelligence training directives, plans, and programs of Army Field Forces, major commands, schools, and of the administrative and technical services to insure conformance with training policy.

c. Reviews intelligence and counterintelligence training publications to insure conformance with intelligence doctrine and training policy.

d. Exercises staff supervision over the establishment and maintenance of standards of proficiency for intelligence training.

e. Exercises staff supervision and coordination of the tables of organization and equipment of military intelligence and counterintelligence units to assure that units are adequately organized and equipped to accomplish the mission for which designed.

f. Plans and reviews, where appropriate, the Military Intelligence unit support of Army Mobilization Plans, the Army Troop Bases, Department of the Army Operational Plans, and the plans of various major commands.

g. Determines the linguistic requirements to support Army Mobilization and Operations Plans, and collaborates with other interested agencies in linguistic training.

h. Plans, coordinates, and supervises the Language and Area Training Program of the Department of the Army.

i. Makes recommendations to and acts for the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, in connection with his responsibilities as general supervisor of the Military Intelligence Reserve.

j. Exercises staff supervision over the procurement of Military Intelligence Reserve personnel by the review for final action on applications for appointment in, and transfer to and from, the Military Intelligence Reserve.

k. Makes recommendations on mobilization assignments, mobilization replacements, short tours of active duty training, and extended

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active duty of Military Intelligence Reserve officers and Military Intelligence specialists of other branches of the Organized Reserve Corps; and, in coordination with G-1, formulates plans and policies concerning career management of members of the Military Intelligence Reserve.

l. Maintains qualification records on all Military Intelligence Reserve officers and maintains a current inventory of Military Intelligence Reserve specialists.

m. Classifies and records the specialty of Military Intelligence Reserve officers and disseminates this information to appropriate Department of the Army agencies and commands.

n. Makes recommendations on the strength and disposition of intelligence elements of the National Guard and Organized Reserve Corps troop bases.

o. Represents the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, in matters involving intelligence interest in the Department of the Army Affiliation Plan and coordinates affiliation plans, policies, and procedures.

p. Reviews and screens nominations submitted for mobilization designations to G-2. Notifies The Adjutant General of approved nominations and maintains a current roster of G-2 mobilization designations.

q. Plans, develops, and coordinates Army programs for the production and supply of the standard and special maps, terrain models, geodetic data, and related materials required for general use and for primary application to land combat operations, including the Army phase of airborne operations, by the Department of Defense and the three military services; monitors the performance of Army agencies on these programs; and represents the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, in joint program planning.

r. Formulates and promulgates Army policies on security classification of mapping and related activities; supervises the security classification and release of maps, aerial photography, and related materials; and arranges for access of Federal civil agencies to Army installations for mapping purposes.

s. Operates the retail Map and Chart Depot for all Department of Defense staff agencies in the Pentagon and for G-2 field offices.

t. Monitors the preparation of and furnishes to the other services concerned Army requirements for aerial photography and electronic control by airborne means for the production of maps and related materials.

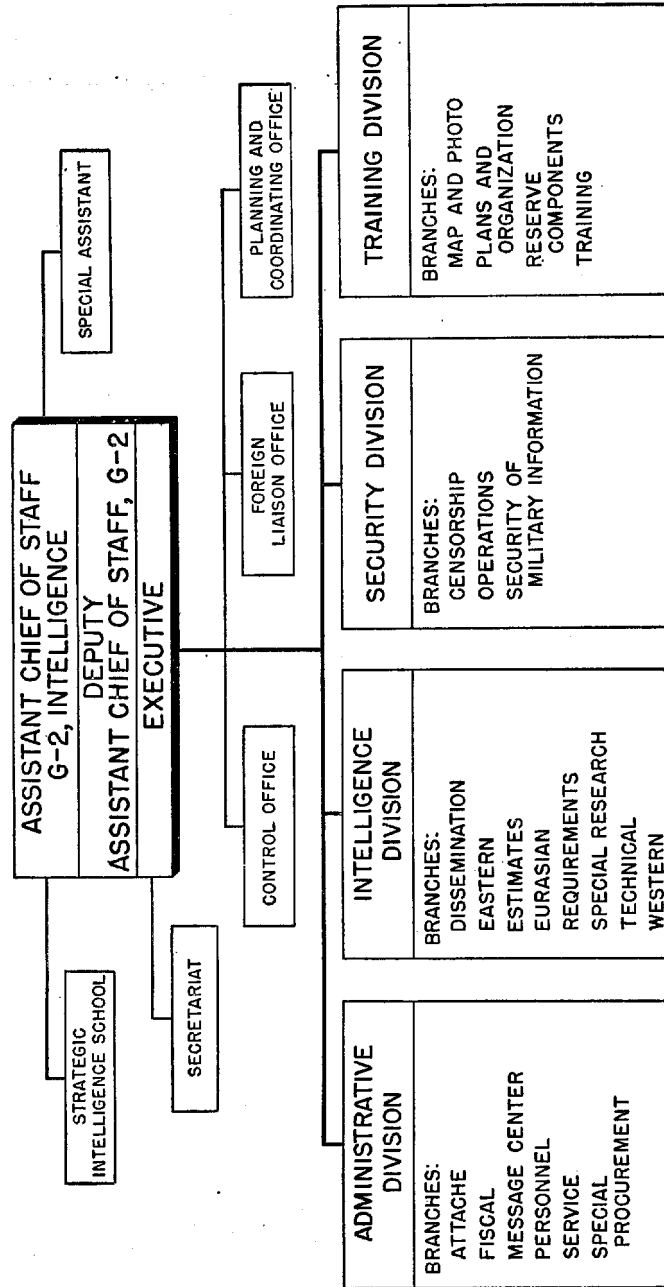
u. Monitors the Army program for procurement and evaluation of maps and mapping source materials and operation of a library of

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DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
 OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF  
 G-2, INTELLIGENCE



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FIGURE 1.

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topographic maps, geodetic data, and related items for Department of Defense use.

*v.* Exercise general supervision over the motion picture requirements of the Office of the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, Intelligence.

*w.* Supervises and coordinates Army requirements for aerial photography.

*x.* Advises G-2 field agencies on photographic matters, including motion picture photography.

#### SECTION V

#### SPECIAL RELATIONSHIPS

**24. Boards and committees.**—Furnishes Army representatives on interdepartmental boards and committees which have G-2 interest.

**25. Other relationships.**—*a.* Maintains liaison with Government agencies on security and counterintelligence matters affecting the Army.

*b.* Maintains direct liaison outside the Army with the Office, Secretary of Defense; Departments of State, Navy, and the Air Force; the Central Intelligence Agency; the Federal Bureau of Investigation; and the National Archives, Library of Congress, Department of Agriculture, Examiner of Maps of the Bureau of the Budget, Research and Development Board, and the Joint Intelligence Group.

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BY ORDER OF THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY:

OFFICIAL:

WM. E. BERGIN  
*Major General, USA*  
*The Adjutant General*

J. LAWTON COLLINS

*Chief of Staff, United States Army*

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For explanation of distribution formula see, SR 310-90-1.

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